
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



MINISTRY OF GENDER AND FAMILY PROMOTION

**REQUEST FOR PROPOSAL FOR HIRING CONSULTANCY FIRM TO
CONDUCT DNA TRAININGS**

Title of the Tender: Hiring a Consultancy Firm To Conduct DNA
Trainings

Tender Reference Number: 1/S/QCBS/MGPF/WB/2017-2018

Procurement Method: INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVE BIDDING
(ICB)

Date of Issue: September 2017

Selection of Consultants

THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



MINISTRY OF GENDER AND FAMILY PROMOTION

REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS

1. The Ministry of Gender and Family Promotion (MIGEPROF) solicits proposals from local consulting firms to provide the following consultancy services:

Tender title	Tender number	Request for proposals price	Amount of Bid Security	Deadline of submission (date&time)	Opening date, time and venue
Hiring a Consultancy Firm To Conduct DNA Trainings	01/S/QSBS/MGP F/WB/17-18	10000 Account 1000007737 of RRA at BNR	6,847,675	25/10/2017, at 10:00am local time	25/10/2017, at 10:30am local time, in MIGEPROF

2. Interested consultancy firms may pick the detailed request for proposals including Terms of References from MIGEPROF procurement office, Prime Minister's Building - Kimihurura, on any working day and working hours from **1 September 2017**.

3. Well printed proposals properly bound and presented in four copies (technical and financial proposals presented separately) one of which is the original 1 reach to the procurement office before the deadline as per table above.

5. . The Bidding will be conducted in accordance with the Law N° 12/2007 of 27/03/2007 on Public Procurement as modified and complemented to date.

Done at Kigali on

UMUTONI GATSINZI NADINE
Permanent Secretary

Section 2. Instructions to Consultants

Definitions

- (a) “Client/Procuring Entity” means the agency with which the selected Consultant signs the Contract for the Services.
- (b) “Consultant” means any entity or person that may provide or provides the Services to the Client under the Contract.
- (c) “Contract” means the agreement between the procuring entity and the successful bidder.
- (d) “Data Sheet” means such part of the Instructions to Consultants used to reflect specific country and assignment conditions.
- (e) “Day” means calendar day including holidays unless provided otherwise.
- (f) “Government” means the Government of the Republic of Rwanda.
- (g) “Instructions to Consultants” (Section 2 of the RFP) means the document which provides short listed Consultants with all information needed to prepare their Proposals.
- (h) “LOI” (Section 1 of the RFP) means the Letter of Invitation being sent by the Client to the short listed Consultants.
- (i) “Personnel” means professionals and support staff provided by the Consultant or by any Sub-Consultant and assigned to perform the Services or any part thereof; “Foreign Personnel” means such professionals and support staff who at the time of being so provided had their domicile outside the Government’s country; “Local Personnel” means such professionals and support staff who at the time of being so provided had their domicile inside the Government’s country.
- (j) “Proposal” means the Technical Proposal and the Financial Proposal.
- (k) “RFP” means the Request For Proposal to be prepared by the Client for the selection of Consultants, based on the Standard Request for Proposals.
- (l) “SRFP” means the Standard Request for Proposals, which must be used by the Client as a guide for the preparation of the RFP.
- (m) “Services” means the work to be performed by the Consultant pursuant to the Contract.
- (n) “Sub-Consultant” means any person or entity with whom the Consultant subcontracts any part of the Services.
- (o) “Terms of Reference” (TOR) means the document included in the RFP as Section 5 which explains the objectives, scope of work, activities, tasks to be performed, respective responsibilities of the Client and the Consultant, and expected results and deliverables of the assignment.

1. Introduction

- 1.1. The Client named in the Data Sheet will select a consulting Consultant/organization (the Consultant) from those listed in the Letter of Invitation, in accordance with the method of selection specified in the Data Sheet.
- 1.2. The short-listed Consultants are invited to submit a Technical Proposal and a Financial Proposal, or a Technical Proposal only, as specified in the Data Sheet, for consulting services required for the assignment named in the Data Sheet. The Proposal will be the basis for contract negotiations and ultimately for a signed Contract with the selected Consultant.
- 1.3. Consultants should familiarize themselves with local conditions and take them into account in preparing their Proposals. To obtain first-hand information on the assignment and local conditions, Consultants are encouraged to visit the Client before submitting a proposal and to attend a pre-proposal conference if one is specified in the Data Sheet. Attending the pre-proposal conference is optional. Consultants should contact the Client's representative named in the Data Sheet to arrange for their visit or to obtain additional information on the pre-proposal conference. Consultants should ensure that these officials are advised of the visit in adequate time to allow them to make appropriate arrangements.
- 1.4. The Client will timely provide at no cost to the Consultants the inputs and facilities specified in the Data Sheet, assist the Consultant in obtaining licenses and permits needed to carry out the services, and make available relevant project data and reports.
- 1.5. Consultants shall bear all costs associated with the preparation and submission of their proposals and contract negotiation. The Client is not bound to accept any proposal, and reserves the right to annul the selection process at any time prior to Contract award, without thereby incurring any liability to the Consultants.

Conflict of Interest

- 1.6. Rwanda Public Procurement policy requires that Consultants provide professional, objective, and impartial advice and at all times hold the Client's interests paramount, strictly avoid conflicts with other assignments or their own corporate interests, act without any consideration for future work and in accordance with the law on public procurement as completed and modified to date.
- 1.6.1 Without limitation on the generality of the foregoing, Consultants, and any of their affiliates, shall be considered to have a conflict of interest and shall not be recruited, under any of the circumstances set forth below:

Conflicting activities

- i) A Consultant that has been engaged by the Client to provide goods, works or services other than consulting services for a project, and any of its affiliates, shall be disqualified from providing consulting services related to those goods, works or services. Conversely, a Consultant hired to provide consulting services for the preparation or implementation of a project, and any of its affiliates, shall be disqualified from subsequently providing goods or works or services other than consulting services resulting from or directly related to the Consultant's consulting services for such preparation or implementation. For the purpose of this paragraph, services other than consulting services are defined as those leading to a measurable physical output, for example

surveys, exploratory drilling, aerial photography, and satellite imagery.

Conflicting assignments

- ii) A Consultant (including its Personnel and Sub-Consultants) or any of its affiliates shall not be hired for any assignment that, by its nature, may be in conflict with another assignment of the Consultant to be executed for the same or for another Client. For example, a Consultant hired to prepare engineering design for an infrastructure project shall not be engaged to prepare an independent environmental assessment for the same project, and a Consultant assisting a Client in the privatization of public assets shall not purchase, nor advice purchasers of, such assets. Similarly, a Consultant hired to prepare Terms of Reference for an assignment should not be hired for the assignment in question.

Conflicting relationships

- iii) A Consultant (including its Personnel and Sub-Consultants) that has a business or family relationship with a member of the Client's staff who is directly or indirectly involved in any part of (i) the preparation of the Terms of Reference of the assignment, (ii) the selection process for such assignment, or (iii) supervision of the Contract, shall not be awarded a Contract.
- 1.6.2 Consultants have an obligation to disclose any situation of actual or potential conflict that impacts their capacity to serve the best interest of their Client, or that may reasonably be perceived as having this effect. Failure to disclose said situations may lead to the disqualification of the Consultant or the termination of its Contract.
- 1.6.3 No current employees of the Client shall work as Consultants in government ministries, departments or agencies. Recruiting former government employees of the Client to work for their former ministries, departments or agencies is acceptable provided no conflict of interest exists.

Unfair Advantage

- 1.6.4 If a short-listed Consultant could derive a competitive advantage from having provided consulting services related to the assignment in question, the Client shall make available to all short-listed Consultants together with this RFP all information that would in that respect give such Consultant any competitive advantage over competing Consultants.

Fraud and Corruption

- 1.7 The Rwanda public procurement regulations require that all procuring entities, as well as Consultants participating public procurement adhere to the highest ethical standards, both during the selection process and throughout the execution of a contract. In pursuance of this policy, the Rwanda public procurement laws and regulations:
- (a) defines, for the purpose of this paragraph, the terms set forth below as follows:
 - (i) "corrupt practice" means offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence a civil servant or Government entity
 - (ii) "fraudulent practices" means any act or omission, including a misrepresentation, that

knowingly or recklessly misleads or attempts to mislead a civil servant to obtain a financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation

(iii) “collusive practices” means means arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including influencing another party or the civil servant

(iv) “coercive practices” means any act intending to harm or threaten to harm directly or indirectly persons, their works or their property to influence their participation in the procurement process or affect its performance

(v) “Obstructive practices” means destroying, falsifying, altering or concealing of evidence material to the investigation or making false statements to investigators deliberately in order to materially impede investigations into allegations of a corrupt, coercive or collusive practice: and/or threatening, harassing or intimidating any party to prevent him/her from disclosing his/her knowledge of matters relevant to the investigation or from pursuing the investigations.

(b) require rejection of a proposal for award if it is determined that the Consultant recommended for award has, directly or through an agent, engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practices in competing for the contract in question;

(c) require sanctions to a Consultant, including declaring the Consultant ineligible, either indefinitely or for a stated period of time, to be awarded any contract if at any time it is determined that the Consultant has, directly through an agent, engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practices in competing for, or in executing a contract; and

(d) gives the right to require that, a provision be included requiring Consultants to permit the procuring entity to inspect their accounts and records and other documents relating to the submission of proposals and contract performance, and have them audited by auditors appointed by client.

1.8 Consultants, their Sub-Consultants, and their associates shall not be under a declaration of ineligibility for corrupt and fraudulent practices in accordance with the above para. 1.7.

1.9 Consultants shall furnish information on commissions and gratuities, if any, paid or to be paid to agents relating to this proposal and during execution of the assignment if the Consultant is awarded the Contract, as requested in the Financial Proposal submission form (Section 4).

Single Proposal

1.10 Short-listed Consultants may only submit one proposal. If a Consultant submits or participates in more than one proposal, such proposals shall be disqualified. However, this does not limit the participation of the same Sub-Consultant, including individual experts, to more than one proposal.

Proposal Validity

1.11 The Data Sheet indicates how long Consultants' Proposals must remain valid after the submission date. During this period, Consultants shall maintain the availability of Professional staff nominated in the Proposal. The Client will make its best effort to complete negotiations within this period. Should the need arise, however, the Client may request Consultants to extend the validity period of their proposals. Consultants who agree to such extension shall certify that they maintain the availability of the Professional staff nominated in the Proposal, or in their confirmation of extension of validity of the Proposal, Consultants could submit new staff in replacement, who would be considered in the final evaluation for contract award. Consultants who do not agree have the right to refuse to extend the validity of their Proposals.

2. Clarification and Amendment of RFP Documents

- 2.1. Consultants may request a clarification of any of the RFP documents up to the number of days indicated in the Data Sheet before the proposal submission date. Any request for clarification must be sent in writing, or by standard electronic means to the Client's address indicated in the Data Sheet. The Client will respond in writing, or by standard electronic means and will send written copies of the response (including an explanation of the query but without identifying the source of inquiry) to all Consultants. Should the Client deem it necessary to amend the RFP as a result of a clarification, it shall do so following the procedure under para. 2.2.
- 2.2. At any time before the submission of Proposals, the Client may amend the RFP by issuing an addendum in writing or by standard electronic means. The addendum shall be sent to all Consultants and will be binding on them. Consultants shall acknowledge receipt of all amendments. To give Consultants reasonable time in which to take an amendment into account in their Proposals the Client may, if the amendment is substantial, extend the deadline for the submission of Proposals.

3. Preparation of Proposals

- 3.1. The Proposal (see para. 1.2), as well as all related correspondence exchanged by the Consultants and the Client, shall be written in the language (s) specified in the Data Sheet.
- 3.2. In preparing their Proposal, Consultants are expected to examine in detail the documents comprising the RFP. Material deficiencies in providing the information requested may result in rejection of a Proposal.
- 3.3. While preparing the Technical Proposal, Consultants must give particular attention to the following:
 - (a) If a short-listed Consultant considers that it may enhance its expertise for the assignment by associating with other Consultants in a joint venture or sub-consultancy, it may associate with either (a) non-short-listed Consultant(s), or (b) short-listed Consultants if so indicated in the Data Sheet. In case of association with non-short-listed Consultant(s), the short-listed Consultant shall act as association leader. In case of a joint venture, all partners shall be jointly and severally liable and shall indicate who will act as the leader of the joint venture.

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- (b) The estimated number of Professional staff-months or the budget for executing the assignment shall be shown in the Data Sheet, but not both. However, the Proposal shall be based on the number of Professional staff-months or budget estimated by the Consultants.

For fixed-budget-based assignments, the available budget is given in the Data Sheet, and the Financial Proposal shall not exceed this budget, while the estimated number of Professional staff-months shall not be disclosed.

- (c) Alternative professional staff shall not be proposed, and only one curriculum vitae (CV) may be submitted for each position.

Language

- (d) Documents to be issued by the Consultants as part of this assignment must be in the language(s) specified in the Reference Paragraph 3.1 of the Data Sheet. If Reference Paragraph 3.1 indicates two languages, the language in which the proposal of the successful Consultant will be submitted shall govern for the purpose of interpretation. It is desirable that the Consultant's Personnel have a working knowledge of the Client's national language.

Technical Proposal Format and Content

- 3.4. Depending on the nature of the assignment, Consultants are required to submit a Full Technical Proposal (FTP), or a Simplified Technical Proposal (STP). The Data Sheet indicates the format of the Technical Proposal to be submitted. Submission of the wrong type of Technical Proposal will result in the Proposal being deemed non-responsive. The Technical Proposal shall provide the information indicated in the following paragraphs from (a) to (g) using the attached Standard Forms (Section 3). Paragraph (c) (ii) indicates the recommended number of pages for the description of the approach, methodology and work plan of the STP. A page is considered to be one printed side of A4 or letter size paper.

- (a) (i) For the FTP only: a brief description of the Consultants' organization and an outline of recent experience of the Consultants and, in the case of joint venture, for each partner, on assignments of a similar nature is required in Form TECH-2 of Section 3. For each assignment, the outline should indicate the names of Sub-Consultants/ Professional staff who participated, duration of the assignment, contract amount, and Consultant's involvement. Information should be provided only for those assignments for which the Consultant was legally contracted by the Client as a corporation or as one of the major Consultants within a joint venture. Assignments completed by individual Professional staff working privately or through other consulting Consultants cannot be claimed as the experience of the Consultant, or that of the Consultant's associates, but can be claimed by the Professional staff themselves in their CVs. Consultants should be prepared to substantiate the claimed experience if so requested by the Client.
- (ii) For the STP the above information is not required and Form TECH-2 of Section 3 shall not be used.
- (b) (i) For the FTP only: comments and suggestions on the Terms of Reference including workable suggestions that could improve the quality/ effectiveness of the assignment; and on requirements for counterpart staff and facilities including: administrative support, office space, local

transportation, equipment, data, etc. to be provided by the Client (Form TECH-3 of Section 3).

- (ii) For the STP Form TECH-3 of Section 3 shall not be used; the above comments and suggestions, if any, should be incorporated into the description of the approach and methodology (refer to following sub-para. 3.4 (c) (ii)).
 - (c) (i) For the FTP, and STP: a description of the approach, methodology and work plan for performing the assignment covering the following subjects: technical approach and methodology, work plan, and organization and staffing schedule. Guidance on the content of this section of the Technical Proposals is provided under Form TECH-4 of Section 3. The work plan should be consistent with the Work Schedule (Form TECH-8 of Section 3) which will show in the form of a bar chart the timing proposed for each activity.
 - (ii) For the STP only: the description of the approach, methodology and work plan should normally consist of about 10 pages, including charts, diagrams, and comments and suggestions, if any, on Terms of Reference and counterpart staff and facilities.
 - (d) The list of the proposed Professional staff team by area of expertise, the position that would be assigned to each staff team member, and their tasks (Form TECH-5 of Section 3).
 - (e) Estimates of the staff input (staff-months of foreign and local professionals) needed to carry out the assignment (Form TECH-7 of Section 3). The staff-months input should be indicated separately for home office and field activities, and for foreign and local Professional staff.
 - (f) CVs of the Professional staff signed by the staff themselves or by the authorized representative of the Professional Staff (Form TECH-6 of Section 3).
 - (g) For the FTP only: a detailed description of the proposed methodology and staffing for training, if the Data Sheet specifies training as a specific component of the assignment.
- 3.5. The Technical Proposal shall not include any financial information. A Technical Proposal containing financial information may be declared non responsive.

Financial Proposals

- 3.6. The Financial Proposal shall be prepared using the attached Standard Forms (Section 4). It shall list all costs associated with the assignment, including (a) remuneration for staff (foreign and local, in the field and at the Consultants' home office), and (b) reimbursable expenses indicated in the Data Sheet. If appropriate, these costs should be broken down by activity and, if appropriate, into foreign and local expenditures. All activities and items described in the Technical Proposal must be priced separately; activities and items described in the Technical Proposal but not priced, shall be assumed to be included in the prices of other activities or items.

Taxes

- 3.7. The Consultant may be subject to local taxes (such as: value added or sales tax, social charges or income taxes on non resident Foreign Personnel, duties, fees, levies) on amounts payable by the Client under the Contract. The Client will state in the Data Sheet if the Consultant is subject to payment of any local taxes.

- 3.8. Consultants may express the price of their services in a maximum of three freely convertible currencies, singly or in combination. The Client may require Consultants to state the portion of their price representing local cost in the national currency if so indicated in the Data Sheet.
- 3.9 Commissions and gratuities, if any, paid or to be paid by Consultants and related to the assignment will be listed in the Financial Proposal Form FIN-1 of Section 4.

4. Submission, Receipt, and Opening of Proposals

- 4.1 The original proposal (Technical Proposal and, if required, Financial Proposal; see para. 1.2) shall contain no interlineations or overwriting, except as necessary to correct errors made by the Consultants themselves. The person who signed the proposal must initial such corrections. Submission letters for both Technical and Financial Proposals should respectively be in the format of TECH-1 of Section 3, and FIN-1 of Section 4.
- 4.2 An authorized representative of the Consultants shall initial all pages of the original Technical and Financial Proposals. The authorization shall be in the form of a written power of attorney accompanying the Proposal or in any other form demonstrating that the representative has been fully authorized to sign. The signed Technical and Financial Proposals shall be marked "ORIGINAL".
- 4.3 The Technical Proposal shall be marked "ORIGINAL" or "COPY" as appropriate. The Technical Proposals shall be sent to the addresses referred to in para. 4.5 and in the number of copies indicated in the Data Sheet. All required copies of the Technical Proposal are to be made from the original. If there are discrepancies between the original and the copies of the Technical Proposal, the original governs.
- 4.4 The original and all copies of the Technical Proposal shall be placed in a sealed envelope clearly marked "TECHNICAL PROPOSAL" Similarly, the original Financial Proposal (if required under the selection method indicated in the Data Sheet) shall be placed in a sealed envelope clearly marked "FINANCIAL PROPOSAL" followed by the number and the name of the assignment, and with a warning "**DO NOT OPEN WITH THE TECHNICAL PROPOSAL.**" The envelopes containing the Technical and Financial Proposals shall be placed into an outer envelope and sealed. This outer envelope shall bear the submission address, reference number and title of the Loan, and be clearly marked "**DO NOT OPEN, EXCEPT IN PUBLIC**". The Client shall not be responsible for misplacement, losing or premature opening if the outer envelope is not sealed and/or marked as stipulated. This circumstance may be cause for Proposal rejection. If the Financial Proposal is not submitted in a separate sealed envelope duly marked as indicated above, this will constitute grounds for declaring the Proposal non-responsive.
- 4.5 The Proposals must be sent to the address/addresses indicated in the Data Sheet and received by the Client no later than the time and the date indicated in the Data Sheet, or any extension to this date in accordance with para. 2.2. Any proposal received by the Client after the deadline for submission shall be returned unopened.
- 4.6 The Client shall open the Technical Proposal immediately after the deadline for their submission. The envelopes with the Financial Proposal shall remain sealed and securely stored.

5. Proposal Evaluation

- 5.1 From the time the Proposals are opened to the time the Contract is awarded, the Consultants should not contact the Client on any matter related to its Technical and/or Financial Proposal. Any effort by Consultants to influence the Client in the examination, evaluation, ranking of Proposals, and recommendation for award of Contract may result in the rejection of the Consultants' Proposal.

Evaluators of Technical Proposals shall have no access to the Financial Proposals until the technical evaluation is concluded.

Evaluation of Technical Proposals

- 5.2 The evaluation committee shall evaluate the Technical Proposals on the basis of their responsiveness to the Terms of Reference, applying the evaluation criteria, sub-criteria, and point system specified in the Data Sheet. Each responsive Proposal will be given a technical score (St). A Proposal shall be rejected at this stage if it does not respond to important aspects of the RFP, and particularly the Terms of Reference or if it fails to achieve the minimum technical score indicated in the Data Sheet.

Financial Proposals for Quality Based Selection (QBS)

- 5.3 Following the ranking of technical Proposals, when selection is based on quality only (QBS), the first ranked Consultant is invited to negotiate its proposal and the Contract in accordance with the instructions given under clause 6 of these Instructions.

Public Opening and Evaluation of Financial Proposals (only for QCBS, FBS, and LCS)

- 5.4 After the technical evaluation is completed, the Client shall inform the Consultants who have submitted proposals the technical scores obtained by their Technical Proposals, and shall notify those Consultants whose Proposals did not meet the minimum qualifying mark or were considered non responsive to the RFP and TOR, that their Financial Proposals will be returned unopened after completing the selection process. The Client shall simultaneously notify in writing Consultants that have secured the minimum qualifying mark, the date, time and location for opening the Financial Proposals. The opening date shall not be sooner than seven days after the notification date. The notification may be done by hand with acknowledgement of receipt or be sent by registered letter, cable, telex, facsimile.
- 5.5 Financial Proposals shall be opened publicly in the presence of the Consultants' representatives who choose to attend. The name of the Consultants and the technical scores of the Consultants shall be read aloud. The Financial Proposal of the Consultants who met the minimum qualifying mark will then be inspected to certify that they have remained sealed and unopened. These Financial Proposals shall be then opened, and the total prices read aloud and recorded. Consultants' attendance at the opening of Financial Proposals is optional.
- 5.6 The Evaluation Committee will correct any computational errors. When correcting computational errors, in case of discrepancy between a partial amount and the total amount, or between word and figures the formers will prevail. In addition to the above corrections, as indicated under para. 3.6, activities and items described in the Technical Proposal but not priced, shall be assumed to be included in the prices of other activities or items. In case an activity or line item is quantified in the Financial Proposal differently from the Technical Proposal, (i) if the Time-Based form of contract has been included in the RFP, the Evaluation Committee shall correct the quantification indicated in the Financial Proposal so as to make it consistent with that indicated in the Technical Proposal, apply the relevant unit price included in the Financial Proposal to the corrected quantity and correct the total Proposal cost, (ii) if the Lump-Sum form of contract has been included in the RFP, no corrections are applied to the Financial Proposal in this respect. Prices shall be converted to a single currency using the selling rates of exchange, source and date indicated in the Data Sheet.
- 5.7 In case of QCBS, the lowest evaluated Financial Proposal (Fm) will be given the maximum financial score (Sf) of 100 points. The financial scores (Sf) of the other Financial Proposals will be computed as indicated in the Data Sheet. Proposals will be ranked according to their combined technical (St) and financial (Sf) scores using the weights (T = the weight given to the Technical Proposal; P = the weight given to the Financial Proposal; T + P = 1) indicated in the Data Sheet: $S = St \times T\% + Sf \times P\%$. The Consultant achieving the highest combined technical and financial score will be invited for negotiations.
- 5.8 In the case of Fixed-Budget Selection, the Client will select the Consultant that submitted the highest ranked Technical Proposal within the budget. Proposals that exceed the indicated budget will be rejected. In the case of the Least-Cost Selection, the Client will select the lowest proposal among those that passed the minimum technical score. In both cases the evaluated proposal price according to para. 5.6 shall be considered, and the selected Consultant is invited for negotiations.

6. Negotiations

- 6.1 Negotiations will be held at the date and address indicated in the Data Sheet. The invited Consultant will, as a pre-requisite for attendance at the negotiations, certify availability of all Professional staff. Failure in satisfying such requirements may result in the Client proceeding to negotiate with the next-ranked Consultant. Representatives conducting negotiations on behalf of the Consultant must have written authority to negotiate and conclude a Contract.

Technical negotiations

- 6.2 Negotiations will include a discussion of the Technical Proposal, the proposed technical approach and methodology, work plan, and organization and staffing, and any suggestions made by the Consultant to improve the Terms of Reference. The Client and the Consultants will finalize the Terms of Reference, staffing schedule, work schedule, logistics, and reporting. These documents will then be incorporated in the Contract as "Description of Services". Special attention will be paid to clearly defining the inputs and facilities required from the Client to ensure satisfactory implementation of the assignment. The Client shall prepare minutes of negotiations which will be signed by the Client and the Consultant.

Financial negotiations

- 6.3 If applicable, it is the responsibility of the Consultant, before starting financial negotiations, to contact the local tax authorities to determine the local tax amount to be paid by the Consultant under the Contract. The financial negotiations will include a clarification (if any) of the Consultant's tax liability in the Republic of Rwanda, and the manner in which it will be reflected in the Contract; and will reflect the agreed technical modifications in the cost of the services. In the cases of QCBS, Fixed-Budget Selection, and the Least-Cost Selection methods, unless there are exceptional reasons, the financial negotiations will involve neither the remuneration rates for staff nor other proposed unit rates. For other methods, Consultants will provide the Client with the information on remuneration rates described in the Appendix attached to Section 4 - Financial Proposal - Standard Forms of this RFP.

Availability of Professional staff/experts

- 6.4 Having selected the Consultant on the basis of, among other things, an evaluation of proposed Professional staff, the Client expects to negotiate a Contract on the basis of the Professional staff named in the Proposal. Before contract negotiations, the Client will require assurances that the Professional staff will be actually available. The Client will not consider substitutions during contract negotiations unless both parties agree that undue delay in the selection process makes such substitution unavoidable or for reasons such as death or medical incapacity. If this is not the case and if it is established that Professional staff were offered in the proposal without confirming their availability, the Consultant may be disqualified. Any proposed substitute shall have equivalent or better qualifications and experience than the original candidate and be submitted by the Consultant within the period of time specified in the letter of invitation to negotiate.

Conclusion of the negotiations

- 6.5 Negotiations will conclude with a review of the draft Contract. To complete negotiations the Client and the Consultant will initial the agreed Contract. If negotiations fail, the Client will invite the

Consultant whose Proposal received the second highest score to negotiate a Contract.

7. Award of Contract

- 7.1 After completing negotiations the Client shall award the Contract to the best selected Consultant, and promptly notify all Consultants who have submitted proposals. After Contract signature, the Client shall return the unopened Financial Proposals to the unsuccessful Consultants.
- 7.2 The Consultant is expected to commence the assignment on the date and at the location specified in the Data Sheet.

8. Confidentiality

Information relating to evaluation of Proposals and recommendations concerning awards shall not be disclosed to the Consultants who submitted the Proposals or to other persons not officially concerned with the process, until the publication of the award of Contract. The undue use by any Consultant of confidential information related to the process may result in the rejection of its Proposal and may be subject to the sanctions under the law on public procurement.

Instructions to Consultants, Data Sheet

Paragraph Reference	
1.1	<p>Name of the Client: Ministry of Gender and Family Promotion</p> <hr/> <p>Method of selection: Quality Cost Based Selection (QCBS)</p>
1.2	<p>Financial Proposal to be submitted together with Technical Proposal: Yes but sealed separately and must all clearly be stamped and marked “DO NOT OPEN EXCEPT IN PUBLIC”</p> <p>Name of the assignment is: Hiring consultancy Firm to conduct DNA training</p>
1.3	<p>A pre-proposal conference will be held: No</p> <p>The Client’s representative is: Permanent Secretary - MIGEPROF Address: P.O Box 969 Kigali-Rwanda, Kimihurura</p> <p>Is there any pre-bid conference: No</p>
1.4	<p>The Client will provide the following inputs and facilities: Assist the consultant in obtaining permits needed to carry out the assignment</p>
1.6.1	<p>The Client envisages the need for continuity for downstream work: No</p>
1.11	<p>Proposals must remain valid 120 days after the submission date.</p>
2.1	<p>Clarifications may be requested not later than 21 days before the submission date.</p> <p>The request for clarification should be addressed to:</p> <p>PERMANENT SECRETARY, MINISTRY OF GENDER AND FAMILY PROMOTION KIGALI-KIMIHURURA P.O.BOX.969 KIGALI Phone No : 0252587127 Email : procurement@migeprof.gov.rw</p>
3.1	<p>Proposals shall be submitted in ENGLISH</p>

3.3 (a)	Short-listed Consultants may associate with other short-listed Consultants: No
3.3 (b)	The estimated number of key personnel is : N/A staff/month for the Team leader The available budget is: N/A
3.4	The format of the Technical Proposal to be submitted is: Full Technical Proposal (FTP)
3.4 (g)	Training is a specific component of this assignment: yes
3.6	Reimbursable expenses to be included in the Financial Proposal are : <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) a per diem allowance in respect of Personnel of the Consultant for every day in which the Personnel shall be absent from the home office and, as applicable, outside the Republic of Rwanda for purposes of the Services; (2) cost of necessary travel, including transportation of the Personnel by the most appropriate means of transport and the most direct practicable route; (3) cost of office accommodation, investigations and surveys; (4) cost of applicable international or local communications such as the use of telephone and facsimile required for the purpose of the Services; (5) cost, rental and freight of any instruments or equipment required to be provided by the Consultants for the purposes of the Services; (6) cost of printing and dispatching of the reports to be produced for the Services; (7) other allowances where applicable and provisional or fixed sums (if any); and (8) cost of such further items required for purposes of the Services not covered in the foregoing.
3.7	Amounts payable by the Client to the Consultant under the contract to be subject to local taxation: Yes
3.8	Consultant to state local cost in the national currency: Yes

4.3	Consultant must submit the original and 3 copies of both the Technical Proposal and Financial Proposal.
4.5	The Proposal submission address is : MINISTRY OF GENDER AND FAMILY PROMOTION KIGALI-KIMIHURURA, Procurement Office

	<p>P.O.BOX.969_KIGALI Phone No: 0252587127</p>
<p>5.2</p>	<p>Criteria, sub-criteria, and point system for the evaluation of Full Technical Proposals are:</p> <p>1° General experience of the firm in the field: 5 points;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The company to provide a proof of three years of existence shown by trading license issued by RDB, for international companies experience of firm in the field should be shown by registration certificate issued by Original company . <p>2° Relevant experience of the firm in similar services : 15 points; The ideal candidate firm /university must have at least three(3) years of experience in accredited forensic laboratories /companies / universities within the DNA/ biology disciplines .</p> <p>3° Quality of the methodology proposed : 30 points;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Special inputs to ToRs equals to: 10 points - Work methodology equals to: 10 points - Responsiveness to ToRs and level of details : 10 points <p>4° Qualifications and experience of the key personnel proposed for the assignment : 45 points;</p> <p>For DNA</p> <p>1.a)The Chef trainer must have a PhD and /or Professor in Forensic Molecular Biology, Forensic science or any other related subjects with proven document 7,5 points .</p> <p>b) The Second Trainer must have a master’s degree or above in Forensic Molecular Biology, Forensic science or any other related subjects with proven document 7,5 points</p> <p style="text-align: center;">For Microbiologic</p> <p>2.a)The Chef trainer must have a PhD and /or Professor in Forensic Microbiology, or any other related subjects with proven document 7,5points .</p> <p>b) The Second Trainer must have a master’s degree or above in Forensic microbiology, Forensic science or any other related subjects with proven document 7,5points</p>

	<p style="text-align: center;">For Drug and Toxicology :</p> <p>3.a)The Chief Trainer must have a PhD and/or Professor in forensic toxicology, pharmacy, analytical chemistry, forensic science or any other related subjects with proven document. 7,5 points</p> <p>b)The Second Trainer must have a Master's degree and above in forensic toxicology, pharmacy, analytical chemistry, forensic science or any other related subjects with proven document. 7,5 points</p> <p>5. Having Presented evidence in court as an expert witness this is shown by its CV 5 Points The Total points for the four criteria : 100%</p> <p>The minimum technical score St required to pass is : 70%</p>
	<p>The single currency for price conversions is: Rwandan Francs</p> <p>The source of official selling rates is: BNR</p> <p>The date of exchange rates is: Date of opening of the Financial Proposal</p>
5.7	<p>The formula for determining the financial scores is the following: <i>Sf = 100 x Fm / F, in which Sf is the financial score, Fm is the lowest price and F the price of the proposal under consideration.</i></p> <p>The weights given to the technical and Financial Proposals are: Technical= 80 Financial= 20</p>
6.1	Address for contract negotiations: MIGEPROF-Kimihurura
7.2	Expected date for commencement of consulting services : To be defined in contract
	<p>Administrative documents to be submitted by the consultant:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A submission letter signed by Authorized person and stamped - Proof of purchase of the request for proposals (Bank slip). - Trading license issued by Original Country (Company registration certificate). - A valid certified copy of the certificate of no debt to the Social

	<p>Security Board (if any) .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- A valid certified copy of the certificate of no debt to- Bid Security of Six million Eighty Hundred and forty seven thousand and six hundred seventy Five thousand Rwandan francs (6,847,675) issued by Bank
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BIDDING FORMS

Section 3. Technical Proposal - Standard Forms

[Comments in brackets [] provide guidance to the short-listed Consultants for the preparation of their Technical Proposals; they should not appear on the Technical Proposals to be submitted.]

Refer to Reference Paragraph 3.4 of the Data Sheet for format of Technical Proposal to be submitted, and paragraph 3.4 of Section 2 of the RFP for Standard Forms required and number of pages recommended.

- TECH-1 Technical Proposal Submission Form
- TECH-2 Consultant's Organization and Experience
 - A Consultant's Organization
 - B Consultant's Experience
- TECH-3 Comments or Suggestions on the Terms of Reference and on Counterpart Staff and Facilities to be provided by the Client
 - A On the Terms of Reference
 - B On the Counterpart Staff and Facilities
- TECH-4 Description of the Approach, Methodology and Work Plan for Performing the Assignment
- TECH-5 Team Composition and Task Assignments
- TECH-6 Curriculum Vitae (CV) for Proposed Professional Staff
- TECH-7 Staffing Schedule
- TECH-8 Work Schedule

FORM TECH-1 TECHNICAL PROPOSAL SUBMISSION FORM

[Location, Date]

To: [Name and address of Client]

Dear Sirs:

We, the undersigned, offer to provide the consulting services for [Insert title of assignment] in accordance with your Request for Proposal dated [Insert Date] and our Proposal. We are hereby submitting our Proposal, which includes this Technical Proposal, and a Financial Proposal sealed under a separate envelope¹.

We are submitting our Proposal in association with: [Insert a list with full name and address of each associated Consultant]²

We hereby declare that all the information and statements made in this Proposal are true and accept that any misinterpretation contained in it may lead to our disqualification.

If negotiations are held during the period of validity of the Proposal, i.e., before the date indicated in Paragraph Reference 1.11 of the Data Sheet, we undertake to negotiate on the basis of the proposed staff. Our Proposal is binding upon us and subject to the modifications resulting from Contract negotiations.

We undertake, if our Proposal is accepted, to initiate the consulting services related to the assignment not later than the date indicated in Paragraph Reference 7.2 of the Data Sheet.

We understand you are not bound to accept any Proposal you receive.

We remain,

Yours sincerely,

Authorized Signature : _____

Name and Title of Signatory: _____

Name of Consultant: _____

Address: _____

1 [In case Paragraph Reference 1.2 of the Data Sheet requires to submit a Technical Proposal only, replace this sentence with: "We are hereby submitting our Proposal, which includes this Technical Proposal only."]

2 [Delete in case no association is foreseen.]

FORM TECH-2 CONSULTANT'S ORGANIZATION AND EXPERIENCE

A - Consultant's Organization

[Provide here a brief (two pages) description of the background and organization of your Consultant/entity and each associate for this assignment.]

B - Consultant's Experience

[Using the format below, provide information on each assignment for which your Consultant, and each associate for this assignment, was legally contracted either individually as a corporate entity or as one of the major companies within an association, for carrying out consulting services similar to the ones requested under this assignment.]

Assignment name:	Approx. value of the contract (in currency: Rwanda francs or freely convertible currency]
Country: Location within country:	Duration of assignment (months):
Name of Client:	Total N° of staff-months of the assignment:
Address:	Approx. value of the services provided by your Consultant under the contract (<i>in currency: US\$, Euro, RWF, etc...</i>):
Start date (month/year): Completion date (month/year):	N° of professional staff-months provided by associated Consultants:
Name of associated Consultants, if any:	Name of senior professional staff of your Consultant involved and functions performed (indicate most significant profiles such as Project Director/Coordinator, Team Leader):
Narrative description of Project:	
Description of actual services provided by your staff within the assignment:	

Consultant's Name: and Signature _____

**FORM TECH-3 COMMENTS AND SUGGESTIONS ON THE TERMS OF
REFERENCE AND ON COUNTERPART STAFF AND FACILITIES TO BE PROVIDED
BY THE CLIENT**

A - On the Terms of Reference

[Present and justify here any modifications or improvement to the Terms of Reference you are proposing to improve performance in carrying out the assignment (such as deleting some activity you consider unnecessary, or adding another, or proposing a different phasing of the activities). Such suggestions should be concise and to the point, and incorporated in your Proposal.]

B - On Counterpart Staff and Facilities

[Comment here on counterpart staff and facilities to be provided by the Client according to Paragraph Reference 1.4 of the Data Sheet including: administrative support, office space, local transportation, equipment, data, etc.]

**FORM TECH-4 DESCRIPTION OF APPROACH, METHODOLOGY AND WORK
PLAN FOR PERFORMING THE ASSIGNMENT**

FORM TECH-6 CURRICULUM VITAE (CV) FOR PROPOSED PROFESSIONAL STAFF

1. Proposed Position *[only one candidate shall be nominated for each position]:* _____

2. Name of Consultant *[Insert name of Consultant proposing the staff]:* _____

3. Name of Staff *[Insert full name]:* _____

4. Date of Birth: _____ **Nationality:** _____

5. Education *[Indicate college/university and other specialized education of staff member, giving names of institutions, degrees obtained, and dates of obtainment]:* _____

6. Membership of Professional Associations: _____

7. Other Training *[Indicate significant training since degrees under 5 - Education were obtained]:* _____

8. Countries of Work Experience: *[List countries where staff has worked in the last ten years]:* _____

9. Languages *[For each language indicate proficiency: good, fair, or poor in speaking, reading, and writing]:* _____

10. Employment Record *[Starting with present position, list in reverse order every employment held by staff member since graduation, giving for each employment (see format here below): dates of employment, name of employing organization, positions held.]:*

From [Year]: ____ To [Year]: _____

Employer: _____

Positions held: _____

<p>11. Detailed Tasks Assigned</p> <p><i>[List all tasks to be performed under this assignment]</i></p>	<p>12. Work Undertaken that Best Illustrates Capability to Handle the Tasks Assigned</p> <p><i>[Among the assignments in which the staff has been involved, indicate the following information for those assignments that best illustrate staff capability to handle the tasks listed under point 11.]</i></p> <p>Name of assignment or project: _____</p> <p>Year: _____</p> <p>Location: _____</p> <p>Client: _____</p> <p>Main project features: _____</p> <p>Positions held: _____</p> <p>Activities performed: _____</p>
--	--

13. Certification:

I, the undersigned, certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, this CV correctly describes myself, my qualifications, and my experience. I understand that any wilful misstatement described herein may lead to my disqualification or dismissal, if engaged.



[Name and Signature of staff member or authorized representative of the staff]

Date: _____
Day/Month/Year

FORM TECH-7 STAFFING SCHEDULE¹

N°	Name of Staff	Staff input (in the form of a bar chart) ²													Total staff-month input			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	n	Home	Field ³	Total	
Foreign																		
1		[Home]																
		[Field]																
2																		
3																		
n																		
													Subtotal					
Local																		
1		[Home]																
		[Field]																
2																		
n																		
													Subtotal					
													Total					

- 1 For Professional Staff the input should be indicated individually; for Support Staff it should be indicated by category (e.g.: draftsmen, clerical staff, etc.).
- 2 Months are counted from the start of the assignment. For each staff indicate separately staff input for home and field work.
- 3 Field work means work carried out at a place other than the Consultant's home office.

 Full time input
 Part time input

FORM TECH-8 WORK SCHEDULE

N°	Activity ¹	Months ²												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	n
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
n														

- 1 Indicate all main activities of the assignment, including delivery of reports (e.g.: inception, interim, and final reports), and other benchmarks such as Client approvals. For phased assignments indicate activities, delivery of reports, and benchmarks separately for each phase.
- 2 Duration of activities shall be indicated in the form of a bar chart.

Section 4. Financial Proposal - Standard Forms

[Comments in brackets [] provide guidance to the shortlisted Consultants for the preparation of their Financial Proposals; they should not appear on the Financial Proposals to be submitted.]

Financial Proposal Standard Forms shall be used for the preparation of the Financial Proposal according to the instructions provided under para. 3.6 of Section 2. Such Forms are to be used whichever is the selection method indicated in para. 4 of the Letter of Invitation.

[The Appendix “Financial Negotiations - Breakdown of Remuneration Rates” is to be only used for financial negotiations when Quality-Based Selection, Selection Based on Qualifications, or Single-Source Selection method is adopted, according to the indications provided under para. 6.3 of Section 2.]

FIN-1 Financial Proposal Submission Form

FIN-2 Summary of Costs

FIN-3 Breakdown of Costs by Activity

FIN-4 Breakdown of Remuneration

FIN-5 Reimbursable expenses

Appendix: Financial Negotiations - Breakdown of Remuneration Rates

FORM FIN-1 FINANCIAL PROPOSAL SUBMISSION FORM

[Location, Date]

To: [Name and address of Client]

Dear Sirs:

We, the undersigned, offer to provide the consulting services for [Insert title of assignment] in accordance with your Request for Proposal dated [Insert Date] and our Technical Proposal. Our attached Financial Proposal is for the sum of [Insert amount(s) in words and figures¹]. This amount is inclusive of the local taxes, which shall be identified during negotiations and shall be added to the above amount.

Our Financial Proposal shall be binding upon us subject to the modifications resulting from Contract negotiations, up to expiration of the validity period of the Proposal, i.e. before the date indicated in Paragraph Reference 1.11 of the Data Sheet.

Commissions and gratuities paid or to be paid by us to agents relating to this Proposal and Contract execution, if we are awarded the Contract, are listed below²:

We understand you are not bound to accept any Proposal you receive.

We remain,

Yours sincerely,

Authorized Signature [In full and initials]: _____

Name and Title of Signatory: _____

Name of Consultant: _____

Address: _____

1 Amounts must coincide with the ones indicated under Total Cost of Financial proposal in Form FIN-2.

2 If applicable, replace this paragraph with: "No commissions or gratuities have been or are to be paid by us to agents relating to this Proposal and Contract execution."

FORM FIN-2 SUMMARY OF COSTS

Item	Costs			
	<i>[Indicate Foreign Currency # 1]¹</i>	<i>[Indicate Foreign Currency # 2]¹</i>	<i>[Indicate Foreign Currency # 3]¹</i>	<i>[Indicate Local Currency]</i>
Total Costs of Financial Proposal ²				

- 1 Indicate between brackets the name of the foreign currency. Maximum of three currencies; use as many columns as needed, and delete the others.
- 2 Indicate the total costs, net of local taxes, to be paid by the Client in each currency. Such total costs must coincide with the sum of the relevant Subtotals indicated in all Forms FIN-3 provided with the Proposal.

FORM FIN-3 BREAKDOWN OF COSTS BY ACTIVITY¹

Group of Activities (Phase):² _____ _____	Description:³ _____ _____			
Cost component	Costs			
	<i>[Indicate Foreign Currency # 1]⁴</i>	<i>[Indicate Foreign Currency # 2]⁴</i>	<i>[Indicate Foreign Currency # 3]⁴</i>	<i>[Indicate Local Currency]</i>
Remuneration ⁵				
Reimbursable Expenses ⁵				
Subtotals				

- 1 Form FIN-3 shall be filled at least for the whole assignment. In case some of the activities require different modes of billing and payment (e.g.: the assignment is phased, and each phase has a different payment schedule), the Consultant shall fill a separate Form FIN-3 for each group of activities. For each currency, the sum of the relevant Subtotals of all Forms FIN-3 provided must coincide with the Total Costs of Financial Proposal indicated in Form FIN-2.
- 2 Names of activities (phase) should be the same as, or correspond to the ones indicated in the second column of Form TECH-8.
- 3 Short description of the activities whose cost breakdown is provided in this Form.
- 4 Indicate between brackets the name of the foreign currency. Use the same columns and currencies of Form FIN-2.
- 5 For each currency, Remuneration and Reimbursable Expenses must respectively coincide with relevant Total Costs indicated in Forms FIN-4, and FIN-5.

FORM FIN-4 BREAKDOWN OF REMUNERATION¹

(This Form FIN-4 shall only be used when the Time-Based Form of Contract has been included in the RFP)

Group of Activities (Phase): _____							
Name ²	Position ³	Staff-month Rate ⁴	Input ⁵ (Staff-months)	[Indicate Foreign Currency # 1] ⁶	[Indicate Foreign Currency # 2] ⁶	[Indicate Foreign Currency # 3] ⁶	[Indicate Local Currency] ⁶
Foreign Staff							
		[Home]					
		[Field]					
Local Staff							
		[Home]					
		[Field]					
Total Costs							

- 1 Form FIN-4 shall be filled for each of the Forms FIN-3 provided.
- 2 Professional Staff should be indicated individually; Support Staff should be indicated per category (e.g.: draftsmen, clerical staff).
- 3 Positions of Professional Staff shall coincide with the ones indicated in Form TECH-5.
- 4 Indicate separately staff-month rate and currency for home and field work.
- 5 Indicate, separately for home and field work, the total expected input of staff for carryöyg ouyöthöygroup of activities or pbtse indicated in the Form.
- 6 Indicate between brackets the name of the foreign currency. Use the same columns and currencies of Form FIN-2. For each staff indicate the remuneration in the column of the relevant currency, separately for home and field work. Remuneration = Staff-month Rate x Input.

FORM FIN-5 BREAKDOWN OF REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES¹

(This Form FIN-5 shall only be used when the Time-Based Form of Contract has been included in the RFP)

Group of Activities (Phase): _____								
N°	Description ²	Unit	Unit Cost ³	Quantity	[Indicate Foreign Currency # 1] ⁴	[Indicate Foreign Currency # 2] ⁴	[Indicate Foreign Currency # 3] ⁴	[Indicate Local Currency] ⁴
	Per diem allowances	Day						
	International flights ⁵	Trip						
	Miscellaneous travel expenses	Trip						
	Communication costs between [Insert place] and [Insert place]							
	Drafting, reproduction of reports							
	Equipment, instruments, materials, supplies, etc.							
	Shipment of personal effects	Trip						
	Use of computers, software							
	Laboratory tests.							
	Subcontracts							
	Local transportation costs							
	Office rent, clerical assistance							
	Training of the Client's personnel ⁶							
Total Costs								

- 1 Form FIN-5 should be filled for each of the Forms FIN-3 provided, if needed.
- 2 Delete items that are not applicable or add other items according to Paragraph Reference 3.6 of the Data Sheet.
- 3 Indicate unit cost and currency.
- 4 Indicate between brackets the name of the foreign currency. Use the same columns and currencies of Form FIN-2. Indicate the cost of each reimbursable item in the column of the relevant currency. Cost = Unit Cost x Quantity.
- 5 Indicate route of each flight, and if the trip is one- or two-ways.
- 6 Only if the training is a major component of the assignment, defined as such in the TOR.

FORM FIN-5 BREAKDOWN OF REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES

(This Form FIN-5 shall only be used when the Lump-Sum Form of Contract has been included in the RFP. Information to be provided in this Form shall only be used to establish payments to the Consultant for possible additional services requested by the Client)

N°	Description ¹	Unit	Unit Cost ²
	Per diem allowances	Day	
	International flights ³	Trip	
	Miscellaneous travel expenses	Trip	
	Communication costs between [<i>Insert place</i>] and [<i>Insert place</i>]		
	Drafting, reproduction of reports		
	Equipment, instruments, materials, supplies, etc.		
	Shipment of personal effects	Trip	
	Use of computers, software		
	Laboratory tests.		
	Subcontracts		
	Local transportation costs		
	Office rent, clerical assistance		
	Training of the Client's personnel ⁴		

1 Delete items that are not applicable or add other items according to Paragraph Reference 3.6 of the Data Sheet.

2 Indicate unit cost and currency.

3 Indicate route of each flight, and if the trip is one- or two-ways.

4 Only if the training is a major component of the assignment, defined as such in the TOR.

FORM FIN-6 CONSULTANT'S REPRESENTATIONS REGARDING COSTS AND CHARGES

Consulting Consultant:
Assignment:

Country:
Date:

We hereby confirm that:

(a) the basic salaries indicated in the attached table are taken from the Consultant's payroll records and reflect the current salaries of the staff members listed which have not been raised other than within the normal annual salary increase policy as applied to all the Consultant's staff;

(b) Attached are true copies of the latest salary slips of the staff members listed;

(c) The away from headquarters allowances indicated below are those that the Consultants have agreed to pay for this assignment to the staff members listed;

(d) the factors listed in the attached table for social charges and overhead are based on the Consultant's average cost experiences for the latest three years as represented by the Consultant's financial statements; and

(e) Said factors for overhead and social charges do not include any bonuses or other means of profit-sharing.

[Name of Consulting Consultant]

Signature of Authorized Representative

Date

Name: _____

Title: _____

FORM FIN- 7 CONSULTANT’S REPRESENTATIONS REGARDING COSTS AND CHARGES

(Expressed in *[insert name of currency]*)

Personnel		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Name	Position	Basic Salary per Working Month/Day/Year	Social Charges ¹	Overhead ¹	Subtotal	Fee ²	Away from Headquarters Allowance	Proposed Fixed Rate per Working Month/Day/Hour	Proposed Fixed Rate per Working Month/Day/Hour ¹
Home Office									
Field									

1. Expressed as percentage of 1
2. Expressed as percentage of 4



TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.1.1. TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR HIRING CONSULTANT FIRM TO 48	48
CONDUCT DNA TRAINING	
1.1.1.1. Background	48
1.1.1.2. Training Strategy, Requirements and Protocols	48
1.1.1.3. Timeline	48
1.1.1.4. Deliverables from this Forensic Training Project	49
1.1.1.5. Technical and Financial Proposals.....	49
1.1.1.6. Equipment available.....	49
1.1.1.7. DNA analysis	50
1.1.2. Trainer Requirements and Specifications	53
1.1.2.1.SKILLS / ABILITIES	53
1.1.2.2. ESSENTIAL QUALITIES / SKILLS.....	53
1.1.2.3. DESIRABLE QUALITIES/SKILLS	54
1.1.2.5. EXPERIENCE	54
1.1.2.6. QUALIFICATIONS	54
1.1.2.7. PERSONAL QUALITIES/BEHAVIOURS	54
1.1.2.8. PURPOSE FOR DNA TRAINING.....	55
1.1.2.9.TIMELINE	55
1.1.3. Proposed Training Content	55
1.1.3.1. MICROBIOLOGY COURSE CONTENT.....	55
TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR TOXICOLOGY / DRUGS TRAINING.....	59
NUMBER OF TRAINERS NEEDED BY DISCIPLINE.....	66

REPUBLIC OF RWANDA

**MINISITIRI W'UBURINGANIRE
N'ITERAMBERE RY'UMURYANGO**



**MINISTRE DU GENRE ET DE
PROMOTION DE LA FAMILLE**

**1.1.1. TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR HIRING CONSULTANT FIRM TO
CONDUCT DNA TRAINING**

1.1.1.1. Background

The Terms of Reference (ToR) are for the services of a Consultancy firm or University, to provide forensic training in methods of DNA analysis as well as microbiology (Sexual Transmitted Diseases-STDs) analysis for the Rwanda National Police (RNP), customer of these training services. The specialist forensic training is to be held in Kigali-Rwanda and be delivered to DNA and microbiology specialists/officers. The language to be used for training purposes is “English”.

The primary intention is that trainees will be able to understand both theory and practical skills necessary for DNA analysis as well as microbiology testing.

1.1.1.2. Training Strategy, Requirements and Protocols

Trainees for the proposed DNA analysis training will be twelve (12) staff , eight (8) from microbiology all from biology division and 9 staff for Drugs and toxicology

The trainers will be among the best from around the World and the Forensic Scientists will have relevant qualifications and casework experience.

On-going support via email and conference calls will be required for a further three months (after the training is completed) with realistic turn-a-round times from the relevant supplier.

1.1.1.3. Timeline

It is expected that all the training specified above (summary) and in the detailed Training Requirements Schedules detailed below will be completed within a three month period, with further on-going support via email and conference call facilities from outside of Rwanda for three months when the RNP training finishes.

The working hours are from 07.00am to 05.00pm from Monday to Friday. Lunch time is from 12.30 to 2.00 pm.

1.1.1.4. Deliverables from this Forensic Training Project

A comprehensive Training Project Plan to be agreed with both parties.

All Trainees will be trained to the required levels to enable forensic jobs and casework to be fully examined and effectively reported upon.

Study Manuals compiled and Casework set to help trainees in the future and to provide a source reference material. Casework Studies and questions raised by the trainees should be fully answered.

To ensure that all forensic equipment is well maintained and calibrated to International Standards.

To produce SOPs for all equipment, protocols, policies and procedures as by methods developed.

On-going support to the RNP via email and skype calls for further three (3) months once training finishes.

Tests should be given to trainees before and after training.

1.1.1.5. Technical and Financial Proposals

The Technical proposal put forward by the supplier should include the entities background and full legal status, Incorporation, Insurance and Tax Certificates, ISO accreditations held, training and experience with the RNP. The trainers will need to have prior experience of training RNP trainees and must demonstrate that they each have more than three (3) years of Forensic practical casework experience. In this regard, a Curriculum Vitae (CV) of each trainer is a requirement and therefore should be included in the technical Proposal.

The Financial proposals to be prepared should detail milestones and payment plan of 30% at the arrival with reagents and consumables and training manuals (handouts), 40% half way through the contract period and the balance upon completion. The proposal should include the salaries of trainers, air tickets (if applicable), accommodation, meals and local transport.

The proposal should also include a list of quantities of Consumables and reagents sufficient for training purposes only, their costs and type. The successful firm/University will provide the consumables and reagents prior to start of Training.

1.1.1.6. Equipment available

DNA analysis

- ABI genetic analyser 3500xL
- PCR ABI 7500
- Quantifier AB 7500
- Thermocycler ABI Verti 96-w

- Centrifuge (IEC CL31 Multispeed)
- Cyclone vortex mixer
- Incubator or water baths (SBB Aqua 12 plus bath with lid)
- LP Microscope Leica S6D stereozoom 0.63-4.0x
- Camera canon powershot sx40
- Cyclone vortex mixer
- Leica FS4000 B TL comparison microscope
- SMCS micro spectrophotometer
- Polarizing light microscope Leica DM2500P

Machines for microbiology

- Autoclave
- Incubator
- Hot air oven
- Vortex mixer / shaker
- Water bath
- Heating mantle
- Inoculation chamber
- pH meter
- Colony counter
- Microscope
- Refrigerator
- Bunsen burner
- Micrometer (stage and ocular)
- Balance (Digital and 4-beam)
- Thermometer
- Membrane filter set
- Analytical Balance (DENVER AND GX600)
- Biosafety Cabinet (NUAIRE)
- Refrigerator
- Shaker Incubator (Gerhardt IKA)
- Deep Freezer (-86 oC)(NUAIRE)
- Incubator (Mettler)
- Inverted Phase Contrast Light Microscope (with Florescence Attachment) pH meter

1.1.1.7. DNA analysis

Proposed technical training content for Forensic DNA Analysis is indicated below.

After consulting RNP, the technical proposal by the consultancy firm/university can include additional topics that may be considered essential.

Theoretical part

S/No	Topic	Area to be covered	Proposed Time (120)
1.	General laboratory practices	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health and safety: Personal Protective Equipment (PPE), Control of Substances Hazardous to Health (COSHH), risk assessment, • Cleaning and decontamination • Solution manufacture, • Measuring unknowns, • Standard operating procedures, • Sampling • Chain of custody • Contamination avoidance processes • Basic Equipment use & maintenance, • Quality Management, • Accreditation requirement (ISO17025), • Calibration tests and method validation 	28 hours
2.	General Forensic Science	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crime Scene Awareness • Ethics in Forensic Science • Chain of Custody/ Evidence handling • Case assessment 	16 hours
3.	Introduction to Molecular Biology and Genetics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic concept and definitions • Genes and Heredity • The DNA structure • The flow of genetic information • The genetic code • The gene and allele • The arrangement and layout of genes • Gene expression • Regulation of gene transcription 	48 hours
4.	Forensic biology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Body fluids identification (Semen, blood and saliva) • Handling items in stain cases • Scene samples-range and nature of common items containing DNA, • Reference samples and DNA database, • Structure and function of macromolecules 	32 hours

		<p>with an emphasis on DNA,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sources and types of DNA • Collection of DNA from bones and tissue samples • Microscopy, • Calculation of population frequencies and basic statistical interpretation of mixed stains, • Report writing in paternity and stain cases 	
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Practical part

S/No	Topic	Area to be covered	Proposed Time (408)
1	Forensic biology practical techniques	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Search and recovery (Locating of DNA-rich materials on forensic items) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of tapes, Swabs, excision processes • Crime-lite • Presumptive tests: semen, blood and sputum. 	40 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hair and Fibers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Search and recovery ✚ Comparison (Microscopy) 	24 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DNA Sampling <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Collection of reference DNA samples. ✚ Collection of scene DNA samples 	24 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DNA extraction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Reference samples DNA extraction ✚ 'Scene' DNA extraction using commercial kits. 	40 hours

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Quantification of DNA (Colorimetric methods, picogreen, picoquant kits. QPCR.) 	16 hours
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> DNA Amplification –use of standard commercial kits 	56 hours
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Separation and analysis of amplicons using an ABI 3500 XL genetic analyser 	120 hours
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Allele determination.- Gene mapping 	40 hours
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interpretation and reporting (Gene mapper) 	24 hours
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interpretation and reporting of DNA Mixture 	16 hours
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Presentation of evidence in court: mock case 	8 hours

1.1.2. Trainer Requirements and Specifications

1.1.2.1. Skills / Abilities

Competent in use of Microsoft Office (Word, Excel, Power-point etc.)

Ability to work as part of a team or independently

Ability to teach and present to a large number of trainees of differing levels of experience

Excellent command of the English Language both spoken and written

Able to work away from home and be overseas for extended periods of over three months

1.1.2.2. Essential qualities / skills

Competent in use of Genemapper ID-X and capillary electrophoresis equipment

Forensic Biology document / SOP writing

Practical experience of ISO17025 accreditation process

Having presented evidence in court as an expert witness is an additional advantage

A calm and professional demeanour

Ability to prepare lectures and practical sessions

Must be able to convey complex ideas in a simple easy to understand way

Must have knowledge of and be able to teach basic Molecular biology and genetics

1.1.2.3. Desirable qualities/Skills

Experience with multiple DNA profiling kits from different suppliers

Experience with multiple DNA separation technologies and platforms from different suppliers

Ability to develop and validate methods for equipment and processes

1.1.2.4. Knowledge

Practical experience of detection of body-fluids on evidential items,

Practical experience and knowledge of forensic DNA sampling, extraction, quantification and genotyping procedures,

Experience of writing documentation,

Must have knowledge of forensic genetics, Case assessment and interpretation as related to Forensic biology,

Must have extensive and thorough understanding of DNA profiling and interpretational issues that are relevant to casework

Paternity analysis and other relationships.

1.1.2.5. Experience

The Ideal candidate firm/university must have at least three (3) years of experience in accredited forensic laboratories/companies/universities within the DNA /Biology disciplines.

1.1.2.6. Qualifications

The technical proposal will include a detailed description of the composition and qualification of the training team. The Chief Trainer must have a PhD and/or Professor in Biological science, Forensic science or any other related subjects.

The Second Trainer must have a master's degree and above in Biological science, Forensic science or any other related subjects.

1.1.2.7. Personal qualities/behaviours

The ideal trainer(s) must have a calm and professional manner and have the ability to convey complex principles and ideas in a simple and easy to understand way.

He/she must be a team player who can also work on their own initiative independently.

1.1.2.8. Purpose for DNA Training

Objective of DNA training for DNA specialists/officers is to improve their level of proficiency with the latest forensic techniques to ensure that collection and analysis are to the highest standards.

Upon successful completion of the training, DNA specialists/officers will be able to:

- Commence Forensic Casework, Complete all relevant Analytical Tests,
- Maintain/ calibrate the equipment,
- Produce Standard Operating Procedures (SOP's),
- Complete the Quality Manual System (QMS),
- Plan for the accreditation route,
- Produce Statement Reports for the Court system.

1.1.2.9. Timeline

It is expected that the training will be completed in three months' time depending on the start date, however as previously mentioned it is imperative that further forensic support is offered for a further three months via email and Skype Conference calls (or equivalent as mutually agreed).

The face to face training will take three months and is not just forensic training via a classroom – it is hands-on casework and the trainers and trainees undertaking real live casework with the trainees, reviewing of Change Management, SOP and QMS documentation – the objective being that they are “job-ready” within a fully functioning laboratory when the professional trainers leave Rwanda. The bring-up theoretical part is limited to three weeks (fifteen open days) followed by practical sessions supported by required necessary theory.

1.1.3. Proposed Training Content

1.1.3.1. Microbiology course content

- Theoretical part

S/No	Topic	Area to be covered	Proposed Time (120)
1.	General laboratory practices	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Forensic Microbiology safety, rules and regulations; • Forensic Microbiology equipment, Machinery, consumables and 	24 hours

S/No	Topic	Area to be covered	Proposed Time (120)
		maintenance; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Forensic Microbiology Quality control and SOPs; • Determining linearity and calibration curve • Cleaning & Sanitization (Disinfectants and Sporicides) • Method validation. 	
2.	General Forensic Science	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crime Scene Awareness • Ethics in Forensic Science • Chain of Custody/ Evidence handling • Case assessment • Microbiology pathogenicity (sexual transmitted diseases) 	16 hours
3.	Introduction to microbe analysis and public health microbiology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic concept, definitions and classification of bacteria, • Bioterrorism • biocrime, or inadvertent microorganism/toxin release • Microbial software analysis • Introduction to public health microbiology • Rationale of examining water and sewage, food and beverages; milk and milk products and air. • Laboratory methods of investigating outbreaks of disease of public health nature 	48 hours
4.	Forensic microbiology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nucleic acid amplification, Serology and Typing strain identification • Handling of samples to be examined • Sources and types of sample 	32 hours

S/No	Topic	Area to be covered	Proposed Time (120)
	Methods & Techniques	Isolation techniques: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Microscopic examination • Staining of the isolated microorganism • Motility testing • Biochemical testing • Serological tests • Phage typing • Identification disc testing • Semi-automated and Automated identification systems • Molecular techniques • Microbial culture, • Api 20E • Genotype identification (Real time PCR) • Report writing and stain cases 	

Practical part

1.	Forensic biology/microbiology practical techniques	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Search and recovery • Sample preparation • Reagent preparation • Microscopic sample, inoculation and media preparation. 	40 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Microscopic examination <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Direct examination ✚ Staining dyes (coloration) 	32 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gram staining examination <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Gram positive and Gram negative staining 	16 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Microbial culture <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Enrichment, selective and differentiation 	80 hours

		<p>media</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Inoculation ✚ Incubation ✚ Identification 	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Automated & semi-automated identification 	16 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biochemical test <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Catalase test ✚ Coagulase test ✚ Oxidase test ✚ Sugar fermentation test ✚ Indole test ✚ Citrate test ✚ Urease test 	40 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Quantification of DNA (Colorimetric methods, picogreen, picoquant kits. QPCR.) 	16 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DNA Amplification –use of standard commercial kits 	32 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Separation and analysis of amplicons using an ABI 3500 XL genetic analyser 	64 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Allele determination.- Gene mapping 	24 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interpretation and reporting (Gene mapper) and microbial software (MATLAB, Bio Java, Cell-O,...) 	24 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interpretation and reporting of microbial genetic material/ Mixture 	16 hours
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presentation of evidence in court: mock case 	8 hours

Terms of Reference for Toxicology / Drugs Training

Background

The Terms of Reference (ToR) are for the services of a Consultancy firm or University, to provide forensic training in toxicology and drug analysis for the Rwanda Forensic Laboratory-RNP (customer of these training services). The specialist forensic training is to be held in Kigali-Rwanda and be delivered to forensic trainees (laboratory specialists and laboratory officers). The language to be used for training purposes is “English”.

Training Strategy, Requirements and Protocols

Trainees for the proposed toxicology and drug analysis training will be nine (9) laboratory specialists and officers currently employed by the Rwanda Forensic Laboratory.

The trainers will be among the best from around the World and the Forensic Scientists will have relevant qualifications and casework experience.

On-going support via email and conference calls will be required for a further three months (after the training is completed) with realistic turn-a-round times from the relevant supplier.

Timeline

It is expected that the training specified above (summary) and in the detailed Training Requirements Schedules detailed below will be completed within a three month period, with further on-going support via email and Conference call facilities from outside of Rwanda for three months when the RNP training finishes.

Deliverables from this Forensic Training Project

A comprehensive Training Project Plan to be agreed with both parties.

All Trainees will be trained to the required levels to enable forensic jobs and casework to be fully examined and effectively reported upon.

Study Manuals compiled and casework set to help trainees in the future and to provide a source reference material. Casework Studies and questions raised by the trainees should be fully answered.

To ensure that all forensic equipment is well maintained and calibrated to International Standards.

To produce SOPs for all equipment, protocols, policy and procedures as by methods developed.

On-going support to the RNP via email and Skype calls for a further three months once training finishes.

Technical and Financial Proposals

The Technical proposal put forward by the supplier should include the entities background and full legal status, Incorporation, Insurance and Tax Certificates, ISO accreditations held, training and experience with the RNP. The trainers will need to have prior experience of training RNP trainees and must demonstrate that the trainers each have more than three (3) years of Forensic practical casework experience. In this regard, a Curriculum Vitae (CV) of each trainer is a requirement and therefore should be included in the technical Proposal.

The Financial proposals to be prepared should detail milestones and payment plan of 30% at the arrival with reagents and consumables and training manuals (handouts), 40% half way

through the contract period and the balance upon completion. The proposal should include the salaries of trainers, air tickets (if applicable), accommodation, meals and local transport. The proposal should also include a list of Consumables and reagents for to be used solely for training purposes, their costs and type. The successful firm/University will provide the consumables and reagents prior to start of Training. Illegal substances required for toxicology training will not be considered for payment by the World Bank.

Equipment available

RNP Equipment available for training on Toxicology and drugs

- Drugs and toxicology machines (Agilent products)
 - LP Microscope Leica S6D stereozoom 0.63-4.0x
 - Balance 0.1mg-200mg, Balance 1-30kg
 - Fume hood filter air 936
 - Camera canon SX130
 - HPLC (1290 UHPLC),
 - GC-FID HS,
 - GC-MS,
 - LC-MS/MS,
 - FTIR

Trainer Requirements and Specifications

Skills / Abilities

A logical and independent mind

Meticulous attention to detail

Excellent written and oral communication skills

Good team-working abilities

Ability to teach and present to a large number of trainees of differing levels of experience etc...

Excellent command of the English Language both spoken and written

Must be able to work away from home and be overseas for extended periods of over three months.

Essential qualities/skills

Extensive knowledge of and practical experience of Forensic toxicology and drugs of abuse

Forensic toxicology / drugs analysis / SOP writing

Practical experience of ISO17025 accreditation process

Having presented evidence in court as an expert witness is additional advantage

A calm and professional demeanour

Ability to prepare lectures and practical sessions

Must be able to convey complex ideas in a simple easy to understand way

Must have knowledge of and be able to teach the principles of forensic toxicology/drugs

Must have practical 'hands on' knowledge of toxicology/drugs testing and analysis processes and equipment e.g. GC-MS, HPLC, LC-MS/MS etc.

Desirable qualities/Skills

Experience with multiple technologies and platforms from different suppliers
Ability to develop and validate analytical methods

Knowledge

Practical experience in drugs and poison detection
Practical experience and knowledge of forensic Drug and poisons testing
Experience of writing scientific documentation
Must have knowledge of Case assessment and Interpretation as related to Forensic toxicology and drugs
Must have extensive and thorough understanding of forensic toxicology and drugs and interpretational issues that are relevant to casework.

Experience

The ideal candidate must have at least three (3) years of experience in accredited forensic laboratories/companies within the toxicology and drug testing disciplines.

Qualifications

The Chief Trainer must have a PhD and/or Professor in pharmacy, analytical chemistry, forensic science or any other related subjects.

The Second Trainer must have a Master's degree and above in pharmacy, analytical chemistry, forensic science or any other related subjects.

Personal qualities/behaviours

The ideal trainer must have a calm and professional manner and have the ability to convey complex principles and ideas in a simple, easy and understandable way.

He/she must be a team player who can also work on their own initiative independently.

Purpose for Toxicology Training

To ensure that the trainees are “job ready” and effective / efficient to do the following:

- Evaluate determinants or contributory factors of Sexual Gender Based Violence in any alcohol, drug, or poison.
- Perform human-performance forensic toxicology, determining the absence or presence of drugs and chemicals in the blood, urine, stomach content, vomit, hair, tissue, breath, etc.
- Work with medical examiners and coroners to help establish the role of alcohol, drugs and poisons related to enabling Sexual Gender Based Violence, roads accidents incidents etc.
- Analyse different physical drugs and interpret the results
- Provide expert witness testimony
- Comply with safety, quality control, and other forensic laboratory criteria.

Timeline

It is expected that the training will be completed in three months depending on the start date, however as previously mentioned it is imperative that further forensic support is offered for a further three months via email and Skype Conference calls (or equivalent as mutually agreed).

The face to face training will take three months and is not just forensic training via a classroom – it is hands-on casework and the trainers and trainees undertaking real live casework with the trainees, reviewing of change management, SOP and QMS documentation – the objective being that they are “job-ready” within a fully functioning laboratory when the professional trainers leave Rwanda. The bring-up theoretical part is limited to three weeks (fifteen open days) followed by practical part supported by required necessary theory.

Proposed Training Content

Proposed technical training content for Toxicology, drugs and chemistry is indicated below. After consulting RNP/RFL, the consultancy firm / university can add additional topics on the proposed training needs assessment by RNP.

Forensic toxicology and drugs course content

Theoretical part

S/No	Topic	Area to be covered	Proposed Time (120h)
1.	Introduction to the Laboratory (to include Health and Safety)	Lab safety, PPE, Biological hazards, chemical hazards, storage, COSHH, Risk assessments	5 hours
2.	Forensic awareness	Introduction to crime scene management, Chain of custody and continuity, environmental concerns, contamination and good practice, security, QMS and SOPs, introduction to forensic toxicology and drugs, use of equipment (balances, pipettes, volumetrics) Ethics in forensic science practice	8 hours
3.	Fundamentals of chemistry	Basic chemistry, structures, functional groups, acidity, alkalinity, buffers	15 hours
4.	Samples preparation, extraction and spot tests	Lab reagents, references standards, internal standards (ISTDs), types of extraction techniques, drug tests, standard dilution and spiking calculations, methods development, validation, protein precipitation, derivatization, Calibration curves, limit of detections and limit of quantifications	2 hours
5.	Introduction to Alcohol	History and origins, absorption, distribution, metabolism, Elimination, Widmark, effects, tolerance, GC-FID HS.	6 hours

6.	Alcohol calculations	Back calculations, forward calculations, time to drive.	
7.	Gas Chromatography-MS Gas chromatography-FID,	Theory, looking at spectrums, acceptance criteria, Quality Assurance (QA), Calibration, worked examples.	15 hours
8.	High Pressure Liquid Chromatography, LC-MSMS	Theory, looking at spectrums, acceptance criteria, QA's, Calibration, worked examples.	
9.	Enzyme Linked Immunoassay	Theory, looking at spectrums, acceptance criteria, QA's, Calibration, worked examples.	6 hours
10.	TLC, UV-VIS	Theory, looking at spectrums, acceptance criteria, QA's, Calibration, worked examples.	6 hours
11.	Basic pharmacology and pharmacokinetics drugs.	Absorption, Distribution, Metabolism and Elimination of drugs, half-lives.	6 hours
12.	Cannabis	History of drug, chemistry, forms and classification, routes of administration and duration, basic pharmacokinetics, behavioural effects, driving, case studies.	33 hours
13.	Benzodiazepines	History of drug, chemistry, forms and classification, routes of administration and duration, basic pharmacokinetics, behavioural effects, driving, case studies.	
14.	Opioids	History of drug, chemistry, forms and classification, routes of administration and duration, basic pharmacokinetics, behavioural effects, driving, case studies.	
15.	Cocaine and amphetamine type stimulants	History of drug, chemistry, forms and classification, routes of administration and duration, basic pharmacokinetics, behavioural effects, driving, case studies.	
16.	Ketamine, New psychoactive substances, synthetic cannabinoids,	History of drug, chemistry, forms and classification, routes of administration and duration, basic pharmacokinetics, behavioural effects, driving, case studies.	

	GHB		
17.	Medicines	Antidepressants, Antipsychotics, Anticonvulsants, Analgesics	
18.	Other poisons	Carbon monoxide, Cyanide, inhalants and solvents, plant poisons, metals.	
19.	Case types	Drugs offences, Death investigation, behavioural tox, Drug Facilitated Sexual Assault, case strategy, samples selection, test selection, progressing the case, results, exercise.	6 hours
20.	Analysis and interpretation of results	Points to prove, alternative scenarios, case studies, worked examples, drawing conclusions, PM redistribution, medical history, medical notes/hospital treatment.	6 hours
21.	Reports, statements and disclosure	What is in statement, writing for the layman, things to consider-reporting units, use of scientific literature, continuing professional development	6 hours

Practical part

S/No	Topic	Area to be covered	Proposed Time (408h)
1.	Scene of crime	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Introduction to the Crime scene management 	6 hours
2.	Introduction to Forensic Laboratory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Introductions ▪ Health and safety ▪ Risk assessments and Control of Substances Hazardous to Health (COSHH) 	
3.	Familiarization with laboratory glassware and equipment.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Correct use of balances, pipettes, volumetrics 	

4.	Record Keeping and Examination Notes Anti-contamination Exhibit Handling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Laboratory record keeping for calibrations, instrument checks, reference standards, reagent and standards preparation etc. ▪ Anti-contamination procedures and introduction to the concept of environmental monitoring ▪ Making examination notes. ▪ Exhibit handling ▪ Case files – preparation of case files to aid record keeping 	
5.	Preliminary Examinations/Tests	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Macroscopic assessments ▪ High power microscopy ▪ Presumptive tests – the use of simple chemical colour tests 	
6.	TLC of drugs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Thin layer chromatography – separation of active components and their identification ▪ Micro-extraction from a toxicological samples followed by drug analysis by TLC 	6 hours
7.	FTIR, GC-MS, LC-MS/MS, HPLC, GC-FID HS, GRIM, SEM	Software familiarisation	91 hours
8.	Analysis using FTIR (solid and liquid samples)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Analysis of standards ▪ Analysis of unknowns and comparisons with standards ▪ Limitations of the technique ▪ Simple extraction techniques 	14 hours
9.	Determination of blood alcohol level using GC-FID HS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Preparation of standards ▪ Quantitative analysis ▪ Interpretation of results 	35 hours
10.	Injection techniques	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Manual injection vs automated injections – practical investigation into different injection techniques 	
11.	Analysis using GC-MS; LC-MS/MS; HPLC; FTIR for physical drugs and toxicological samples (qualitative + quantitative tests)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Overview of the instrument ▪ Extraction techniques ▪ Sample preparation and analysis (for physical drugs and toxicological samples) ▪ Calibration curves ▪ Limit of detection ▪ Limit of quantification ▪ Setting up an analytical method ▪ Creating an analytical library ▪ Internal standards in quantitative analysis 	99 hours

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Determination of drugs concentration in toxicological samples ▪ Analysis of tablets ▪ Quantitative analysis of toxicological samples to determine drug concentration, Completion of analysis, Interpretation of results. ▪ Accelerants analysis 	
12.	Analytical Protocols	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Considering the steps in an analytical protocol ▪ An introduction to NIST and SWGDRUG guidelines for drugs analysis 	145 hours
13.	Methods development and validation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ How to develop methods ▪ How to validate methods 	
14.	Methods transfer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Approval of different methods used to analyse different samples (the trainer will come with different methods developed prior then tests the methods in RFL, thereafter, transfer the method to RFL for future use) 	
15.	SOPs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Develop SOPs used in toxicology, drug and chemistry laboratories 	
16.	Basic maintenance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Cleaning essential parts of the machines, check for leak, replacing some parts, etc. 	6 hours
17.	Presenting Analytical Results	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Introduction to ways of evidentially presenting written results ▪ Consideration as to how results and techniques can be given verbally ▪ Court room exercise. 	6 hours

Number of trainers needed by discipline

s/n	Domain of expertise	Number of trainers needed
1	DNA	2
2	Microbiology	2
3	Drug and toxicology	2

UMUTONI GATSINZI Nadine
Permanent Secretary



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA

Consultancy Contract

For

by and between

The Government of Rwanda

Name of the Procuring entity:.....

And

.....

Contract number:

Contract amount and currency:

Contract duration:

Contract administrator/Manager:

Date of contract:

CONSULTANCY SERVICES CONTRACT

This Consultancy Services Contract Hereinafter referred to as the “**Contract**” is entered into by and between the Government of Rwanda represented by Mr/Mrs/Ms....., the of the Ministry of/name of the Public Institution (Hereinafter referred to as “**the Client**” and Ltd/Cie, a Incorporated in (Country) under the Registry number Represented by Mr/Mrs/Ms ID/PC N° issued at....., the of the company Hereinafter referred to as the “**Consultant**”

Introduction

Whereas:

1.
2.
3.
4.

Now therefore the parties hereby agree as follows

Article One: The object of this contract

The object of this contract is to provide the Client with the consultancy services for the, as detailed in the terms of reference attached to this Contract as Annex I. and constituting integral part of this contract.

Article 2: Definitions

- (1) **Contract** means, this agreement entered into between andLtd together with the contract documents referred to in this Contract that may include any amendments thereto.
- (2) **Contract Documents** means the documents listed under Article 4 of this contract including any amendments thereto.
- (3) **Contract Price** means the total price payable to the Consultant as specified in the Contract Agreement, subject to such additions and adjustments thereto or deductions there from, as may be made pursuant to the Contract
- (4) **Completion** means the fulfilment of the related services by the Consultant in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth in the Contract Documents and with the requirements of the profession.
- (5) **Day** means calendar day.

(6) **Force Majeure** shall include, without limitation: Acts of God; acts of war, terrorism or the public enemy, strikes, lockouts or other civil disturbances, riots, hurricanes, floods, fires, explosions or destruction from any involuntary cause of any character either similar or dissimilar to the foregoing reasonably beyond the control of the party failing to perform.

(7) **In writing** means communicated in written form with proof of receipt

(8) **Subcontractor** means any natural person, private or government entity, or a combination of the above, to which any part of the assignment to be performed or execution of any part of the related services is subcontracted by the Consultant

(9) **Corrupt practice** means the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence a civil servant or Government entity;

(10) **fraudulent practice** means any act or omission, including a misrepresentation, that knowingly or recklessly misleads or attempts to mislead a civil servant to obtain a financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation;

(11) **Collusive practice** means arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including influencing another party or the civil servant;

(12) **Coercive practice** means any act intending to harm or threaten to harm directly or indirectly persons, their works or their property to influence their participation in the procurement process or affect its performance;

(13) **Obstructive practices** means destroying, falsifying, altering or concealing of evidence material to the investigation or making false statements to investigators deliberately in order to materially impede investigations into allegations of a corrupt, coercive or collusive practice: and/or threatening, harassing or intimidating any party to prevent him/her from disclosing his/her knowledge of matters relevant to the investigation or from pursuing the investigations.

Article 3: Management of the contract

The In charge of Shall ensure the management of this contract on behalf of the Client.

Article 4: Contract Documents

The services shall be performed in accordance with the Contract Documents listed below in the order of their priority.

1. This Contract
2. Annex I: Terms of reference
3. The minutes of negotiations
4. The Notification
5. The Request for proposal

6. The proposal, both technical and financial

Should there be any conflict or ambiguity between any of the above listed documents, priority shall be given in the order as listed above.

Article 5: Consultant's General Responsibilities

1. The Consultant shall perform its obligations under this Contract with due diligence and efficiency and in conformity with sound professional, administrative and financial practices.
2. The Consultant shall act at all times so as to protect, and not be in conflict with, the interests of the Client, and shall take all reasonable steps to keep all costs and expenses at a reasonable level.
3. The Consultant shall be responsible for work or services performed by its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors and independent contractors in connection with this Contract. To this end, and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Consultant shall select reliable persons who will perform effectively and conform to the highest standards of professional, moral and ethical conduct.
4. The Consultant shall respect and abide by all applicable laws, regulations and ordinances, and shall take all reasonable measures to ensure that its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors and independent contractors do so.
5. The consultant shall, at all times in relation with this contract, be a liable advisor of the client in accordance with professional ethics;
6. The consultant shall not be allowed to take any decision on behalf of the client without the latter's prior written consent
7. The consultant shall refrain from anything that may compromise his/her independence during the performance of the assignment

Article 6: Location

The Services shall be performed at(place).

Article 7: Duties and Obligations of the Parties

7.1. The Consultant shall, among others:

- a. Perform the duties and obligations under this Contract as specified in the Terms of reference;
- b. Submit reports and other required deliverables in the time and conditions specified in the terms of reference;
- c.
- d.

7.2. The Client shall:

- a. Pay the invoices submitted by the Consultant within the time limit specified in this contract.
- b. Provide all documentation, materials, or any necessary information in its possession required for the good performance of the service;
- c. Approve all required reports or give relevant recommendations within fifteen (15) days. If the client fails to approve or give any feedback within that period the report shall be considered as approved ;

Article 8: Deliverables and Penalty on Delayed Reports

The Consultant shall submit to the Client reports or deliverables as specified in the terms of reference on Services rendered during the period reported on. In the event that such report or deliverable is not timely submitted to the Client by the Consultant within the period specified in the terms of reference, the Consultant shall incur a penalty fee of 1‰ of the total of the contract price for each day of delay until such report has been delivered to the Client. Once the maximum is reached, the client may terminate the contract or extend its duration until full completion. However such extension of the contract shall not exceed..... days/month and penalties shall continue to accrue until full completion of the contract or termination.

Article 9: Contract Price

- a. The contract price for the consultancy services is (Rwandan Francs) (Rwf) all taxes Inclusive. The contract price is fixed and cannot be revised during the course of the contract, or during any extension of time thereof.
- b. The contract price includes any fees, expenses or any other cost that the Consultant might incur in relation with this contract and no reimbursable shall be claimed by the Consultant.

Article 10: Billing and Payment modalities

- a. The Consultant shall be paid upon presentation to and approval by the Client of an invoice according to the payment periodicity specified in the terms of reference.
- b. Each invoice shall be accompanied with a report as required in the terms of reference and approved by the Client. No invoice shall be accepted by the Client nor delays in payment considered if the invoice is not accompanied by such a report.
- c. In the event of a disputed invoice, the Client shall notify the Consultant in writing of the disputed amount within three (3) days of the invoice date, specifically identifying the reason for the dispute, and pay all undisputed amounts owed while the dispute is under negotiation. Upon the resolution of a disputed invoice, the Client shall pay the remaining portions, if any, of such invoice.
- d. All payments shall be paid to the following account:

Account Holder:

Account number:

Bank Name:

Bank Address:

- e. Notwithstanding the foregoing or anything to the contrary contained herein, the Consultant may, in its sole discretion and with thirty (30) days prior written notice to Client, change the account to which such payments are to be made, subject to the requirements by relevant authorities.

Article 11: Duration of the Contract

This contract is concluded for a period of (...) days/months/years starting from the date of signing of this contract by both parties, unless terminated earlier or extended by agreement of the parties in an executed addendum to this contract.

Article 12: Termination:

- a. In the event of unsatisfactory performance remedial measures shall be undertaken failure to which termination of the Contract will be an available option to the aggrieved party in accordance with the termination clauses under this Contract.
- b. Subject to the relevant articles of this Contract, either party may, upon giving thirty (30) days written notice identifying specifically the basis for such notice, terminate this Contract for breach of a material term or condition of this Contract unless the party receiving the notice cures such breach within such thirty (30) day period.
- c. The Client may at any time and without assigning cause, terminate this Contract by giving at least thirty (30) days prior written notice of termination to the Consultant. During such period, the Contract shall remain in full force and effect and both parties shall continue to perform in accordance with this Contract.
- d. The Client may terminate this contract by serving a seven (7) day written notice:
 - i. If, in the judgment of the Client, the Consultant has engaged in fraud and corruption, in competing for or in executing this Contract;
 - ii. If the Consultant has been declared insolvent or bankrupt by a competent court.
 - iii. The Consultant has subcontracted this contract without informing and agreeing with the Client;
 - iv. The Consultant refuses to use the prescribed materials as expected by the Client;
 - v. The Consultant fails to observe the laws and rules of Rwanda, to comply with any final decision reached as a result of court or arbitration proceedings, or the Client's instructions;
 - vi. The Consultant demonstrates general negligence, alienation or involves himself in some activities that dispose the Client's rights
 - vii. The Consultant fails to start the work for three (3) consecutive days from the date of signing this contract.
- e. The contract shall be
automatically terminated when the Consultant deserts his duties.

Upon termination of this Contract, the Client shall pay to the Consultant remuneration for Services satisfactorily performed prior to the effective date of termination, without prejudice to any remedy available to the client.

Article 13: Relationship

Nothing contained in this Contract shall be construed as establishing or creating between the Client and the Consultant the relationship of master and servant, principal and agent or employer and employee; it being understood that the Consultant is an independent contractor in relation to the Client. No person engaged by the Consultant in connection with the performance of any obligation under this Contract shall be regarded as an agent, servant, employee of the Client, and the Consultant shall be solely responsible for all claims by such persons arising out of or in connection with their engagement by the Consultant. The Consultant shall inform such persons of the foregoing.

Article 14: Assignment of Personnel

Other than persons specifically named in this Contract, no person shall be assigned by the Consultant to work or perform services in connection with this Contract until after the Consultant has notified of the Client of the identity of such proposed persons and has provided the Client with their curricula vitae, and the Client has notified the Consultant that the Client approves of such assignments.

Article 15: Removal and/or replacement of Personnel

- a. Except as the Client may otherwise agree, no changes shall be made in the personnel. If for any reason beyond the reasonable control of the Consultant, it becomes necessary to replace any of the personnel, the Consultant shall promptly provide as a replacement a person of equivalent or better qualifications, subject to a written approval of the Client of the proposed personnel.
- b. If the Client (i) finds that any of the personnel has committed a criminal action or, or (ii) has reasonable cause to be dissatisfied with the performance of any of the personnel then the Consultant shall, at the Client's written request specifying the grounds therefore, promptly provide as a replacement a person with equivalent or better qualifications
- c. Such withdrawal or replacement shall not be a cause for suspension of the Contract.
- d. Any costs or expenses resulting from any withdrawal or replacement of persons pursuant to paragraph a. and b. of this Article shall be borne by the Consultant, and the payment to be made by the Client for any of the personnel provided as a replacement shall not exceed the payment which would have been made in respect of the personnel replaced.

Article 16: Workmen's Compensation and other Insurance

- a. The Consultant shall take out and maintain:
 - i. All applicable workmen's compensation and liability insurance with respect to its agents, servants and employees performing work or services in connection with this Contract;
 - ii. Liability insurance in an appropriate amount for death, bodily injury or damage to property arising from the operation of any vehicles, boats or airplanes or other equipment owned or leased by the Consultant or its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors and independent contractors performing work or services in connection with this Contract;

- iii. Comprehensive general liability insurance in an appropriate amount for all claims for death,
 - iv. bodily injury or damage to property, including, but not limited to, products liability, arising from acts performed or omissions committed by the Consultant, its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors and independent contractors in connection with this Contract; and
 - v. Such other insurance as may be agreed upon between the Client and the Consultant.
- b. The Consultant shall ensure that all policies of insurance referred to above, other than for workmen's compensation, shall name the Client and, where appropriate, subcontractors and independent contractors concerned, as additional insured parties.
 - c. Upon request by the Client, the Consultant shall provide evidence, to the reasonable satisfaction of the Client, of the insurance referred to above and shall give the Client reasonable advance notice of any proposed changes related to such insurance.
 - d. The Client undertakes no responsibility to provide life, health, accident, travel or any other insurance coverage which may be necessary or desirable in respect of any persons performing services in connection with this Contract.

Article 17: Source of Instructions

The Consultant, its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors and independent contractors, shall neither seek nor accept instructions from any authority external to the Client in connection with the performance of their obligations under this Contract, and shall refrain from any action which may adversely affect the Client. The Consultant shall take all reasonable measures to ensure that its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors and independent contractors comply with the provisions of this Article.

Article 18: Officials not to Benefit

The Consultant warrants that no Government official or employee has been or will be, directly or indirectly, offered or given any inducement or benefit in connection with this Contract or the award thereof.

Article 19: Subcontracting

The Consultant shall engage no subcontractor to perform any work or services in connection with this Contract unless the Consultant shall have notified the Client of the identity of the proposed subcontractor and the Client shall have notified the Consultant of its approval of the engagement of the subcontractor. The approval by the Client of the engagement of a subcontractor shall not relieve the Consultant of any of its obligations under this Contract or from its responsibility for the work or services performed by the subcontractor. The terms of any subcontract shall be subject to and in conformity with the provisions of this Contract.

Article: 20: Fraud and Corruption

If the procuring entity determines that the Consultant, his employees, agents, subcontractors, or any other person acting in the name or on the account of the consultant, has engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive or obstructive practices in competing for or in

executing the contract, then the procuring entity may after giving 15 days notice to the consultant terminate the contract.

Article 21: Assignment

The Consultant shall not assign, transfer, pledge or make other disposition of this Contract or any part thereof or of any of the Consultant's rights, claims or obligations under this Contract except after obtaining the prior written approval of the Client.

Article 22: Confidential Nature of Documents

- a. All maps, drawings, photographs, mosaics, plans, manuscripts, records, reports, recommendations, estimates, documents and all other data (referred to hereinafter in this Article as "documents") compiled by or received by the Consultant or its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors or independent contractors in connection with this Contract shall be the property of the Client, shall be treated as confidential and shall be delivered only to duly authorized Client's officials on completion of work or services under this Contract or termination of the Contract, or as may otherwise be required by the Client.
- b. In no event shall the contents of such documents or any information known or made known to the Consultant by reason of its association with the Client be made known by the Consultant or its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors or independent contractors to any unauthorized person without written approval of the Client.
- c. Subject to the provisions of this Article, the Consultant may retain a copy of documents produced by the Consultant.
- d. The Consultant shall take all reasonable measures to ensure that its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors and independent contractors comply with the provisions of this Article.
- e. The obligations in this Article do not lapse upon termination of this Contract.

Article 23: Use of Name, Emblem or Official Seal of the Client

The Consultant, its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors and independent contractors shall not advertise or otherwise make public the fact that it is performing, or has performed, work or services for the Client or use the name, emblem or official seal of the Client or any abbreviation of the name of the Client in connection with its business for advertising purposes or for any other purposes. The Consultant shall take all reasonable measures to ensure compliance with this provision by its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors, and independent contractors. This obligation does not lapse upon termination of the Contract.

Article 24: Copyright, Patents and Other Proprietary Rights

- a. All intellectual property and other proprietary rights, including but not limited to patents, copyrights and trademarks with regard to maps, drawings, photographs, mosaics, plans, manuscripts, records, reports, recommendations, estimates, documents and other materials, (referred to hereinafter in this Article as "materials") except pre-existing

- materials, publicly or privately owned, collected or prepared in consequence of or in the course of the performance of this Contract, shall become the sole property of Client, which shall have the sole right to publish the same in whole or in part and to adapt and use them as may seem desirable, and to authorize all translations and extensive quotations there from. If the Consultant incorporates in its materials any previously published or unpublished materials, it shall obtain permission for the publication, use and adaptation in any language free of cost to the Client from the persons in whom any existing copyrights therein may be vested and produce evidence to the Client of such permission.
- b. The Consultant agrees that it will forthwith disclose and assign to the Client all discoveries, processes, or inventions, made or conceived in whole or in part by it alone or in conjunction with others relating to or arising out of this Contract, and the said discoveries, processes, or inventions, shall become and remain the property of the Client, whether or not patent applications are filed thereon.
 - c. Upon request by the Client and at its expense, the Consultant shall take all necessary steps, execute all necessary documents and generally assist the Client in securing such proprietary rights and transferring them to the Client in compliance with the requirements of the applicable law.
 - d. The obligations in this Article do not lapse upon termination of the Contract.

Article 25: Equipment and Materials Furnished by the Client

Equipment and materials made available to the Consultant by the Client, or purchased by the Consultant with funds provided by the Client, shall be the property of the Client and shall be marked accordingly. Upon termination or expiration of this Contract, the Consultant shall make available to the Client an inventory of such equipment and materials and shall dispose of such equipment and materials in accordance with the Client's instructions.

Article 26 - Amendments

No modification of or change in this Contract, waiver of any of its provisions or additional contractual provisions shall be valid or enforceable unless previously approved in writing by the parties to this Contract or their duly authorized representatives in the form of an amendment to this Contract duly signed by the parties hereto.

Article 27: Liability

The Consultant shall be liable to fully indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Client for and against all and any losses or damages which the Client may suffer or incur (whether directly or indirectly) as a result of the breach of this Contract by the Consultant or as a result of damages caused by the Consultant's employees.

Article 28: Limitation of Liability

Neither the Consultant, nor any of its officer, director, principal, employee, its agents, servants, employees, subcontractors or independent contractors shall be liable to the Client for

any loss incurred by the Client in connection with the matter to which this Contract relates, except a loss resulting from the willful misconduct or gross negligence on the part the Consultant. Under no circumstances shall the Consultant be liable to Client for any special, incidental, indirect, punitive or consequential loss or damage of any nature except as provided for under this Contract.

Article 29: Approval and Consents

An approval or consent by a party under this Contract shall only be valid if in writing but shall not relieve the other party from responsibility for complying with the requirements of this Contract nor shall it be construed as a waiver of any rights under this Contract except as and to the extent otherwise expressly provided in such approval or consent, or elsewhere in this Contract.

Article 30: Force Majeure

- a. If either party is rendered unable, wholly or in part, by Force Majeure (as hereinafter defined) or any other cause of any kind not reasonably within its control, to perform or comply with any obligation or condition of this Contract, upon giving written notice to the other party within five (5) days of the occurrence of the Force Majeure event, such obligation or condition and liability therefore shall be suspended during the continuance of the inability so caused; however, such period shall not exceed sixty (60) days from the giving of written notice. Upon expiration of the sixty (60) days from the giving of written notice, if the event of Force Majeure has not been overcome, this Contract may be terminated at the option of either party. The party claiming Force Majeure shall use its persistent, good faith and commercially reasonable efforts to overcome the event of Force Majeure. Strikes or labor trouble shall be deemed beyond the reasonable control of the party claiming Force Majeure, and such party shall under no circumstances be required to make any concessions or concede any demands to the party or parties causing the strike or labor trouble.
- b. Any period within which a Party shall, pursuant to this Contract, complete any action or task, shall be extended for a period equal to the time during which such Party was unable to perform such action as a result of Force Majeure.

Article 31: Entire Agreement and Severability

This Contract constitutes the entire agreement of the parties regarding the subject matter hereof, and supersedes all prior agreements and understandings, both written and oral, between the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof.

Article 32: Good Faith

The Parties undertake to act in good faith with respect to each other's rights under this Contract and to adopt all reasonable measures to ensure the realization of the objectives of this Contract.

Article 33: Governing Law, Dispute resolution and Language

a. Governing Law

- i. “This Contract shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Republic of Rwanda.
- ii. The Parties have further agreed that if the provisions of this Contract are inconsistent with the effective laws of the Republic of Rwanda, the inconsistent provision shall be amended and brought in conformity with the law.
- iii. Invalidation of one or more provision or articles of this Contract shall not invalidate any other provisions or the Contract as a whole. If a provision is found to be invalid or contravenes national legislation, the parties will agree on amendment of the provision and in the case of disagreement, the matter shall be referred to the Minister of Justice/Attorney General for legal advice. In case the matter is not resolved, it shall be submitted to the competent courts of Rwanda for an equitable solution”.

b. Dispute Resolution

i. Amicable solution:

Any dispute or differences between the parties arising out of this Contract shall in the first instance be settled amicably by submitting such a dispute to a panel of senior representatives of the Parties to consider and resolve the Dispute. Each senior representative serving on such panel shall have full authority to settle the Dispute.

ii. Litigation:

“If the parties cannot settle the dispute amicably, the matter shall be referred to national courts of competent jurisdiction.”

Or

iii. Arbitration:

If the dispute cannot be amicably settled by the parties, the matter shall be referred to and finally resolved by arbitration in accordance with the Rules of Kigali International Arbitration Center (KIAC).

The number of arbitrators to the proceedings shall be one (or three depending on the size of the contract) appointed in accordance with the rules.

The seat of arbitration shall be in Rwanda.

The language of arbitration shall be..... (Choose the language).

The award rendered by the arbitrator(s) shall be final and binding and shall be enforced by any Court of competent jurisdiction. The party seeking enforcement shall be entitled to an award of all costs incurred including legal fees to be paid by the party against whom enforcement is ordered.

c. Language

All notices, correspondence, documentation or communications of whatsoever nature, reports submitted or prepared under or in connection with this Contract shall be in the English language.

Article 34: Waiver

No waiver of any provision or of any breach of this Contract shall constitute a waiver of any other provisions or any other or further breach, and no such waiver shall be effective unless made in writing and signed by an authorized representative of the party to be charged with such a waiver. Nor shall a one-time waiver of a single provision constitute a permanent waiver of that party's rights under said provision.

Article 35: Notice

Each party chooses as its address for all purposes under this Contract whether for serving any court process or documents, giving any notice, or making any other communications of whatsoever nature and for any other purpose arising from this Contract as follows:

The Government of Rwanda:

.....

The Client

.....

Any notice required or permitted under this Contract shall be valid and effective only if in writing, and shall be deemed to have been received on the date of its reception.

Any party may by notice to the other party, change its chosen address to another physical address and such change shall take effect on the eighth (8) day after the date of receipt by the party who last receives the notice.

Article 36: Counterparts

This Contract may be executed in two counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, and both of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

Article 37: Entry into Force

This Contract comes into force on the date of its signature by both parties.

For and on behalf of the Government of Rwanda

By: _____
Name:
Title:

For and on behalf of the Consultant

By: _____
Name:
Title:

Date: _____